

$$33) \lg(\sin 5\pi x) = \sqrt{16+a-x} \quad ; \quad x \in \left(1; \frac{3}{2}\right).$$

$$D \ni 3: \begin{cases} \sin 5\pi x > 0 \\ 16+a-x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

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$$\sin 5\pi x > 0$$

$$5\pi x \in (2\pi n; \pi + 2\pi n), n \in \mathbb{Z};$$

$$5x \in (2n; 1+2n), n \in \mathbb{Z};$$

$$x \in \left(\frac{2}{5}n; \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}n\right), n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$16+a-x \geq 0;$$

$$x \leq a+16$$

$$a \geq x-16$$

$$\lg(\sin 5\pi x) \geq 0; \quad \rightarrow$$

$$\sin 5\pi x \geq 1, \text{ m.e.}$$

$$\sin 5\pi x = 1;$$

$$5\pi x = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\pi k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$5x = \frac{1}{2} + 2k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{5}k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x \in (1; 1,5).$$

$$1 < \frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{5}k < \frac{3}{2}$$

$$10 < 1 + 4k < 15$$

$$9 < 4k < 14$$

$$2,25 < k < 3,5$$

$$k \in \mathbb{Z}; \quad \underline{k=3}$$

$$\text{II} \quad \frac{2}{5}n < \frac{1}{10} + \frac{2}{5}k < \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}n \quad (n, k \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$2n \cdot 2 < 1 + 4k < 2 + 4n$$

$$4n-1 < 4k < 1+4n$$

$$n - \frac{1}{4} < k < \frac{1}{4} + n$$

$$\begin{cases} n - \frac{1}{4} < 3 \\ n + \frac{1}{4} > 3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} n < 3\frac{1}{4} \\ n > 2\frac{3}{4} \end{cases} \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}; \quad \underline{n=3.}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{6}{5}; \quad \underline{x=1,3} \quad \text{проверим: } x \in \left(\frac{6}{5}; \frac{7}{5}\right)$$

$$x \in (1,2; 1,4) \text{ верно,}$$

$$a \geq 1,3-16 \quad ; \quad a \geq -14,7$$

$$\text{Ответ: } a \in [-14,7; +\infty)$$